統計名詞說明 Key Terminology

一、承保業務

●投保單位 Group Insurance Applicants

全民健康保險法第十四條規定,各類被保險人之投保單位如下:

- (一)第一類及第二類被保險人,以其服務機關、學校、事業、機構、雇 主或所屬團體為投保單位。但國防部所屬被保險人之投保單位, 由國防部指定。
- (二)第三類被保險人,以其所屬或戶籍所在地之基層農會、水利會或漁 會為投保單位。

(三)第四類被保險人:

- 第八條第一項第四款第一目被保險人,以國防部指定之單位為投保單位。
- 2. 第八條第一項第四款第二目被保險人,以內政部指定之單位為投保單位。
- (四)第五類及第六類被保險人,以其戶籍所在地之鄉(鎮、市、區)公所 為投保單位。但安置於公私立社會福利服務機構之被保險人,得 以該機構為投保單位。

Article 14

The group insurance applicants for the different Categories of the insured are as follows:

- 1.For the insured in Categories 1 and 2, the group insurance applicants shall be the agencies, schools, enterprises, institutions, or employers, which they work for, or unions where they hold membership. Nonetheless, the group insurance applicants that cover the insured in the Ministry of Defense shall be designated by the Ministry of Defense.
- 2.For the insured in Category 3, the group insurance applicants shall be the lowest-level Farmers Association, Irrigation Association or Fishers Association to which they belong, or located at the place where the insured have their household registered.
- 3. For the insured in Category 4, the group insurance applicants are as

follows:

- (1) For the insured in item 1, subparagraph 4, paragraph 1, article 8, the group insurance applicants shall be designated by the Ministry of Defense.
- (2) For the insured in item 2, subparagraph 4, paragraph 1, article 8, the group insurance applicants shall be designated by the Ministry of Interior.
- 4.For the insured in Categories 5 and 6, the group insurance applicants shall be the village (township, municipal, district) administration offices of their registered domicile; provided, however, the public or private social welfare service institutions may be the group insurance applicants for the insured who lives therein.

• 保險對象 Beneficiaries

保險對象分為被保險人及其眷屬:

(一)依據全民健康保險法第八條規定,被保險人分為下列六類:

1. 第一類:

- (1)政府機關、公私立學校之專任有給人員或公職人員。
- (2)公、民營事業、機構之受雇者。
- (3)前二目被保險人以外有一定雇主之受雇者。
- (4)雇主或自營業主。
- (5)專門職業及技術人員自行執業者。

2. 第二類:

- (1)無一定雇主或自營作業而參加職業工會者。
- (2)參加海員總工會或船長公會為會員之外僱船員。

3. 第三類:

- (1)農會及水利會會員,或年滿十五歲以上實際從事農業工作者。
- (2)無一定雇主或自營作業而參加漁會為甲類會員,或年滿十五 歲以上實際從事漁業工作者。

4.第四類:

- (1)應服役期及應召在營期間逾二個月之受徵集及召集在營服兵 役義務者、國軍軍事學校軍費學生、經國防部認定之無依軍 眷及在領卹期間之軍人遺族。
- (2)服替代役期間之役齡男子。

- 5.第五類:合於社會救助法規定之低收入戶成員。
- 6.第六類:
 - (1)榮民、榮民遺眷之家戶代表。
 - (2)第一款至第五款及本款前目被保險人及其眷屬以外之家戶戶 長或代表。

Article 8

The insured shall be classified into the following six categories:

- 1.Category 1
- (1)Civil servants or full-time and regularly paid personnel in governmental agencies and public / private schools;
- (2) Employees of publicly or privately owned enterprises or institutions;
- (3)Employees other than the insured prescribed in the preceding two subparagraphs but are otherwise employed by particular employers;
- (4) Employers or self-employed owners of business;
- (5)Independently practicing professionals and technicians.
- 2.Category 2
- (1)Members of an occupational union who have no particular employers, or who are self-employed;
- (2)Seamen serving on foreign vessels, who are members of the National Seamen's Union or the Master Mariners' Association.
- 3.Category 3
- (1)Members of the Farmers Association or the Irrigation Association, or workers aged over fifteen who are actually engaged in agricultural activities;
- (2)Class A members of the Fishers Association who are either self-employed or have no particular employers, or workers aged over fifteen who are actually engaged in fishery activities.
- 4.Category 4
- (1)Military servicemen whose compulsory service terms are over two months or who are summoned to serve in military for more than two months, military school students who receive grants from the government, military servicemen's dependents who lost their support recognized by the Ministry of Defense, and military decedent's families who are

receiving pensions due to the death of their decedents;

- (2)Men at the age for enlisting in the military, who are currently in military-substitute service.
- 5. Category 5

Members of a household of low-income famalies as defined by Social Support Law.

- 6.Category 6
- (1) Veterans, household representatives of survivors of veterans;
- (2)Representatives or heads of household other than the insured or their dependents prescribed in subparagraphs 1 to 5 and the preceding item of this subparagraph.
- (二)依據全民健康保險法第九條規定:第一類至第三類及第六類被保險 人之眷屬:
 - 1.被保險人之配偶,且無職業者。
 - 2.被保險人之直系血親尊親屬,且無職業者。
 - 3.被保險人二親等內直系血親卑親屬未滿二十歲且無職業,或年滿 二十歲無謀生能力或仍在學就讀且無職業者。

Article 9

The dependents of the insured in Categories 1 to 3, and 6 are prescribed as follows:

- 1. The insured's spouse who is not employed.
- 2. The insured's lineal blood ascendants who are not employed.
- 3. The insured's lineal blood descendants within second degree of relationship who are either under twenty years of age and not employed, or are over twenty years of age but incapable of making a living, including those who are in school without employment.
- 投保金額 Payroll related Premium Base
- 1.第一類至第三類被保險人之投保金額,由主管機關擬訂分級表,報請 行政院核定之。投保金額分級表之下限與中央勞工主管機關公布之基 本工資相同;基本工資調整時,該下限亦調整之。投保金額分級表最 高一級投保金額與最低一級投保金額應維持五倍以上之差距,該表並

應自基本工資調整之次月調整之。適用最高一級投保金額之被保險人,其人數超過被保險人總人數之百分之三,並持續十二個月時,主管機關應自次月調整投保金額分級表,加高其等級。

Article 21

The insured payroll-related amount for the insured in Categories 1 to 3 shall be subject to a grading table drafted by the Competent Authority and be reported to the Executive Yuan for approval.

The minimum in the said Grading Table of insured payroll-related amount shall be equal to the base salary promulgated by the central competent authority in charge of labor affairs. Upon adjustment of the base salary, such minimum shall be adjusted accordingly.

The insured payroll-related amount of the top level of the Grading Table of insured pay-roll related amount has to be kept fivefold higher than the amount in the bottom level, and the said Grading Table has to be revised in one month after the basic salary is adjusted. In case that the number of the insured applicable to the highest level of insured payroll-related amount exceeds three percent of the total number of the insured for twelve consecutive months, the Competent Authority shall readjust the Grading Table of insured payroll-related amount to advance another highest level starting from the following month.

- 2.第一類及第二類被保險人之投保金額,依下列各款定之:
- (1)受雇者:以其薪資所得為投保金額。
- (2)雇主及自營作業者:以其營利所得為投保金額。
- (3)專門職業及技術人員自行執業者:以其執行業務所得為投保金額。 第一類及第二類被保險人為無固定所得者,其投保金額,由該被保險 人依投保金額分級表所定數額自行申報,並由保險人查核;如申報不 實,保險人得逕予調整。

Article 22

The insured payroll-related amount for the insured in Categories 1 and 2 is determined on the following basis:

- 1.Employees: the payroll;
- 2.Employers and self-employed: the business income;
- 3.Independently practicing professionals and technicians: the income from professional practice.

If the insured prescribed in Categories 1 and 2, has no stable income, the insured shall select the proper insured payroll-related amount from the Grading Table of insured payroll-related amount and such insured payroll-related amount shall be examined by the Insurer, who may make adjustment at its own discretion if the insured payroll-related amount is found inappropriate.

3.第三類被保險人之投保金額,以第八條第一項第一款第二目、第三目 及第二款所定被保險人之平均投保金額計算之。但保險人得視該類被 保險人及其眷屬之經濟能力,調整投保金額等級。

Article 23

The insured payroll-related amount applicable to the insured in Category 3 shall be the average amount for those specified under items 2, 3 of subparagraph 1, and subparagraph 2 of paragraph 1, Article 8; provided, that the Insurer may adjust the level of insured payroll-related amount according to the financial viability of the insured and their dependents.

4.第四類及第五類被保險人之保險費,以精算結果之全體保險對象每人 平均保險費計算之。

Article 25

The premium of the insured in Categories 4 and 5 shall be calculated according to the averaged actuarial premium based on the total number of the beneficiaries.

5.第六類保險對象之保險費,以精算結果之全體保險對象每人平均保險 費計算之。眷屬之保險費,由被保險人繳納;超過三口者,以三口計。

Article 26

The premium of the beneficiaries in Category 6 shall be the average premium of all beneficiaries according to the actuarial results.

The premium of the dependents shall be paid by the insured. When the number of the dependents exceeds 3, the payment shall be calculated on the basis of only three dependents.

 平均投保金額 Average Payroll-related Premium Base 被保險人投保金額平均數。

(各類投保金額x該類被保險人數)之合計

被保險人數

● 分局縣市別 Branch & Locale: 係按被保險人投保單位所在地之分局縣市別統計。

二、財務狀況

- ●應收保險費 Premium Receivable 為當月(年)計費產生之保險費金額。
- ●實收保險費 Premium Collected 為當月(年)實際收到開單之保險費。
- 收繳率 Collection Rate 實收保險費 應收保險費 ×100%
- 資本 Capital

由中央政府撥付中央健康保險局辦理全民健康保險所需之設備費用及週轉金。

●代辦醫療費用收入 Income from Medical Service Provision 政府機關委託中央健康保險局代辦醫療給付之補助款。其代辦項目為 榮民及榮民遺眷家戶代表醫療費用之自行負擔、低收入戶醫療費用之 自行負擔、結核病患者醫療費用之自行負擔、慢性開放性結核病患住 院醫療之病房費及診察費、山地鄉結核病患者住院醫療之病房費及診 察費、康復之家住宿費、低收入戶住院膳食費、法定傳染病之醫療費 用、職業傷病之醫療費用、職業傷病之住院膳食費、職業傷病之預防 健檢等。

•滯納金 Delinquency Charges

投保單位或被保險人逾期繳納保險費者,每逾一日,將另加徵其應納費額百分之零點一滯納金,但加徵之滯納金額以至應納費額之百分之十五為限,但一定金額以下之小額滯納金得予免徵,其數額由主管機關定之。

•滯納金收回筆數百分比 Percentage Collected by Number

收回筆數 滯納筆數 × 100 %

•滯納金收回金額百分比 Percentage Collected

收回金額 滯納金額 × 100 %

●安全準備 Reserve Fund

為平衡保險財務,應提列安全準備,其來源如下:

- 1.由每年度保險費收入總額百分之五範圍內提撥;其提撥率,由主管機關定之。
- 2.年度收支之結餘。
- 3.保險費滯納金。
- 4.安全準備所運用之收益。

年度收支發生短絀時,應由安全準備先行填補。

Article 63

In order to balance the insurance finances, this Insurance shall set aside a reserve fund from the following sources:

- 1. Proportion stipulated by the Competent Authority within 5 percent of the total premium revenues of each fiscal year;
- 2. Surplus from each fiscal year;
- 3. Premium overdue charges;
- 4. Profits generated from the management of the reserve fund.

Deficiency in the balance of insurance revenue and expenditure of each fiscal year shall be recovered by the reserve fund first.

● 菸酒健康福利捐分配收入 Added Social Health Insurance Contributions for Alcohol and Tobacco

依全民健康保險法第六十四條規定,政府得開徵菸酒健康福利捐,將 其收入之一定比例提列為本保險安全準備。

Article 64

The government may impose the social health and welfare surcharge on tobacco and alcoholic products and deposit a proportion of the surcharge collected therefrom in the reserve fund.

Notwithstanding the relevant provisions of the Act Governing the Allocation of Government Revenues and Expenditures, the implementation regulations for setting aside a proportion of the social health and welfare surcharge as the reserve fund shall be jointly promulgated by the Competent Authority and the central competent authority in charge of finance.

公益彩券分配收入 Social Welfare Lottery Income
 依全民健康保險法第六十五條規定,政府應提撥社會福利彩券收益之一定比例,提列為本保險安全準備。。

Article 65

The government shall set aside a certain proportion of returns from social welfare lottery as the reserve fund.

The implementation regulation for the preceding paragraph shall be jointly established by the Competent Authority and the central competent authority in charge of finance and shall not be subject to the limitations of the relevant provisions of the Government Fiscal Revenues and Expenditures Allocation Law.

- ●支付醫療費用 Advances on Medical Expenses 指保險費收入不足支應醫療費用時,先行以安全準備墊付之款項。
- 彌補虧損 Coverage of Losses指當年度收支發生短絀時,由安全準備先行填補之數。
- 特約醫院建物整修及擴建之貸款 Loans to Contracted Hospitals for Construction and Expansion
 為全民健康保險資金運用方式之一。

三、醫事服務機構特約及管理

•醫療院所特約類別 Hospital by Contracted Category.

醫學中心 Academic Medical Centers

包含評鑑別中之醫學中心、準醫學中心。

區域醫院 Metropolitan Hospitals

包含評鑑別中之區域醫院、準區域醫院、特殊功能教學醫院、精神專 科教學醫院。 地區醫院 Local Community Hospitals

包含評鑑別中之地區教學醫院、地區醫院、精神專科醫院、地區醫院 (合格一年、暫准合格)、精神專科醫院(合格一年、暫准合格)及 部分非評鑑不合格西醫醫院專案認定比照地區醫院。

基層院所 Physician Clinics and Dental Clinics

包含評鑑別中之西醫醫院(非評鑑、不合格)、中醫醫院(非評鑑、 不合格)、基層診所/其他。

藥局 Pharmacies

指合格藥師或藥劑生親自主持開設,依法執行藥品調劑、供應業務之 處所。

- ●保險病床 Hospital Beds Fully Covered by NHI. 指特約醫院提供保險對象住院診療未收取病床費差額之病床。
- •保險病床比率 The Proportion of Hospital Beds Fully Covered by NHI 依全民健康保險醫事服務機構特約及管理辦法第三十七條之規定計算。

特約醫療院所保險總病床數 ______ × 100 % 特約醫療院所總病床數

● 急性保險病床比率 The Proportion of Hospital Acute Beds Fully Covered by NHI

特約醫療院所急性保險病床數-急診處暫留床-洗腎治療床-嬰兒床 特約醫療院所急性總病床數-急診處暫留床-洗腎治療床-嬰兒床 × 100 %

●慢性保險病床比率 The Proportion of Hospital Chronic Beds Fully Covered by NHI

● 扣減費用 Penalities

依全民健康保險醫事服務機構特約及管理辦法第六十五條規定,保險 醫事服務機構有下列情事之一者,保險人應扣減其醫療費用之十倍金額: (1)未依處方箋或病歷記載提供醫療服務。

- (2)未經醫師診斷逕行提供醫療服務。
- (3)處方箋之處方或醫療費用申報內容與病歷記載不符。
- (4)未記載病歷,申報醫療費用。
- (5)除第六十七條第一項第四款至第十一款所定情事外,有容留人員違反醫事人員法令,擅自執行應由特定醫事人員執行之醫療業務,且該人員經衛生主管機關處分或經判刑確定。

前項應扣減之之醫療費用,保險人得於保險醫事服務機構應領之醫療費用中逕行抵扣。

• 違約記點 Corrections

依全民健康保險醫事服務機構特約及管理辦法第六十四條規定,保險 醫事服務機構,有下列情事之一者,保險人應予違約記點:

- (1)未依醫療法或本保險相關法規辦理轉診業務。
- (2) 違反第十條至第十四條、第二十九條、第三十一條、第三十六條第 二項、第三十七條或第三十九條規定。
- (3)未依本保險醫療辦法規定,核對保險對象就醫文件。
- (4)保險對象因分娩、緊急傷病就醫未及攜帶保險憑證,經自費就醫後,於七日內補送保險憑證時,未依本保險醫療辦法規定,將所收之保險醫療費用退還,且於保險憑證上補行登錄。
- (5)未依本保險醫療辦法規定,辦理保險對象之住院及住院期間之請假、離院。
- (6)未依本法之規定向保險對象收取其應自行負擔之費用。
- (7)其他經保險人通知應限期改善而未改善者。

●停止特約 Suspension of Contract

依全民健康保險醫事服務機構特約及管理辦法第六十六條規定,保險 醫事服務機構於特約期間有下列情事之一者,保險人應予停止特約一 至三個月,或就其違反規定部分之診療科別或服務項目停止特約一至 三個月:

- (1)違反本法第五十八條、第六十二條規定,經保險人分別處罰三次後 再有違反。
- (2)依第六十四條規定受違約記點三次後,再有同條規定情事之一。
- (3)經扣減醫療費用三次後,再有前條規定情事之一。
- (4)不當招攬病人,經衛生主管機關處分。

- (5)收治非保險對象,而以保險對象之名義,申報醫療費用。
- (6)登錄保險對象保險憑證,換給非對症之藥品、營養品或其他物品。
- (7)拒絕對保險象提供適當醫療服務,且情節重大。
- (8)未診治保險對象,卻自創就醫紀錄,虛報醫療費用。
- (9)其他以不正當行為或以虛偽之証明、報告或陳述,申報醫療費用。

• 終止特約 Termination of Contract

依全民健康保險醫事服務機構特約及管理辦法第六十七條規定,保險 醫事服務機構有下列情事之一者,應予終止特約,或就特約醫院違反 規定部分之診療科別或服務項目停止特約一年:

- (1)保險醫事服務機構或其負責醫事人員依前條規定受停止特約,經執 行完畢後二年內再有前條規定情事之一。
- (2)以不正當行為或以虛偽之證明、報告或陳述,申報醫療費用,其情 節重大。
- (3)因違反醫療管理相關法規,經衛生主管機關廢止開業執照處分。
- (4)特約醫院及診所容留未具醫師資格之人員為保險對象診療或處方。
- (5)特約藥局容留未具藥事人員資格之人員為保險對象調劑。
- (6)特約醫事檢驗所容留未具醫事檢驗人員資格之人員為保險對象檢驗。
- (7)特約醫事放射所容留未具醫事放射人員資格之人員為保險對象施 行放射業務。
- (8)特約居家護理機構容留未具護理人員資格之人員擅自執行護理業務。
- (9)特約助產機構容留未具助產人員資格之人員為保險對象提供助產 服務。
- (10) 特約物理治療所容留未具物理治療人員資格之人員為保險對象提供物理治療服務。
- (11) 特約職能治療所容留未具職能治療人員資格之人員為保險對象提 供職能治療服務。
- (12)依前條規定受停止特約期間,仍繼續於保險對象保險憑證上登錄,並以不實之就診日期申報醫療費用,或交由其他保險醫事服務機構申報。
- (13)依第一款至第十二款規定,受終止特約或停止特約一年,期滿再

申請特約後,經查於終止特約或停止特約一年期間,仍繼續於保險對象保險憑證上登錄,並以不實之就診日期申報醫療費用,或交由其他保險醫事服務機構申報。

保險醫事服務機構因歇業註銷其開業執照者,應予終止特約。 依第一項規定受終止特約者,自終止之日起一年內,不得申請特約。

●重大傷病 Major Illness/Injury 指行政院衛生署公告之「全民健康保險重大傷病範圍」所列各項傷病。

四、醫療給付

- 門診件數 Ambulatory Care Cases
 全年內前往特約醫事機構經掛號後,實際赴門診就醫之件數,並含急 診件數。
- ●住院件數 Inpatient Cases 全年住院費用之件數,住院期間醫療院所分數次申報費用,每一次算 一件。
- 申報金額(點數) Claims費用發生年月之申報(點)數。
- ●核付金額(點數)Approved Benefit Payments 費用發生年月初核之核付數(點數),不含教學訓練成本。
- 自行負擔金額 Copayment全年內保險對象至特約醫事機構就診自行負擔之醫療費用。
- ●住院日數 Inpatient Days 依申報規定以保險對象入院之日起計,包括佔急性病床日數和慢性病 床日數,出院當日不計。
- 平均每件申請費用(點數) Average Cost Per Case. 健保申請費用(點數)/申報件數。
- ●平均每日住院申請費用(點數) Average Cost Per Day 住院申請費用(點數)/總住院日數。
- ●平均每件住院日數 Average Length of Stay. 總住院日數/住院申報件數。

•醫療費用 Medical Expenditure

凡依全民健康保險法承保之各類保險所發生之保險醫療給付及成本屬之。

●保險成本 Insurance Cost

凡本局保險業務所發生之保險給付(醫療費用)、利息費用、各項提存(提存呆帳等)、買賣票券損失、其他有關之各項費用及依全民健康保險法規定提存之安全準備等屬之。

● 自墊醫療費用 Cash Reimbursement of Out-of-Plan Claims 緊急傷病

保險對象有下列情形之一者,得申請核退醫療費用:

- 1.全民健康保險施行區域內,因緊急傷病不克前往本保險醫事服務機構就醫,必須於附近非保險醫事服務機構急救者。
- 2.全民健康保險施行區域內,因情況緊急不克前往本保險醫事服務機構分娩,必須於非保險醫事服務機構分娩,或延請合格醫師或助產士接生者。
- 3.全民健康保險施行區域外(包括國外及大陸地區)發生不可預期之 傷病或緊急分娩,必須於當地醫療機構就醫或分娩者。

特殊情况

保險對象因特殊情況符合下列情形之一,於保險醫事服務機構自墊 醫療費用就醫者,得申請核退醫療費用:

- 1.未依全民健康保險法(以下簡稱本法)規定投保,而依本法第六十九 條之一規定處以罰鍰及暫不予保險給付,於暫不予保險給付期 間,在保險醫事服務機構自墊醫療費用就醫,並已繳清罰鍰及保 險費者。
- 2.依本法第三十條第三項規定,經暫行拒絕保險給付,於暫行拒絕保 險給付期間,在保險醫事服務機構自墊醫療費用就醫,並已繳清 保險費及滯納金者。
- 3.未依本法第三十三條及第三十五條規定繳納應自行負擔之費用,經 暫行拒絕保險給付,於暫行拒絕保險給付期間,在保險醫事服務 機構自墊醫療費用就醫,並已繳清其應自行負擔之費用者。
- 4.符合全民健康保險醫療辦法第六條規定,未及於就醫日起七日內向 保險醫事服務構補送保險憑證者。

- 5.依本法第三十五條第二項及其施行細則第六十四條第三項規定,每 年應自行負擔之住院費用,超過最近一年每人平均國民所得之百 分之十者。
- 6.符合本法第三十六條重大傷病者,於住院期間死亡或因不可歸責因素,未及於住院期間提出申請,並已付該次住院部分負擔費用者。
- ●一般案件 General Cases 門診一般案件係指基層診所依藥費定額給付之案件,住院一般案件指 非屬高額、特定及論病計酬案件者。
- •論病例計酬案件 Case-payment Cases 係依據全民健康保險醫療費用支付標準第七部所列國際疾病診斷碼及 手術(或處置)碼並依其相關規定申報醫療費用之案件。
- ◆特定案件 Special Cases保險醫事服務機構執行特定醫療服務並採逐案審查之案件。
- ●試辦計畫 Pilot Project 尚未納入支付標準,由本局或各總額部門推動之醫療照護暫行計畫。
- 分局縣市別 Branch and Locale 醫療費用之申報、核付係按特約醫事服務機構所在地之分局縣市別統計。
- 交付機構 Delivery Institutions
 包括醫事檢驗機構、醫事放射所、物理治療所、病理中心等機構。